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Microtomy and Histology

'Old' knives of a different make can often be used to buy diamond knives at a discount - please ask

TAAB Diamond Knife Wetting Agent

Most new diamond knives are hydrophilic and should not present problems with edge wetting. However have you got an older knife that causes problems or is the exception to the rule? Then our wetting agent either full strength or diluted should solve your problem for several weeks before retreatment is needed.

W101 Diamond knife wetting agent







Cryo 35°/45°



Cryo immuno knife

Diamond Knives

We are able to offer a choice of the market leading brands of diamond knives for ultrathin and semithin sectioning. All knives are guaranteed and details of their care and use are available in data sheet form from TAAB free of charge.

Diamond knives are not only for those people with tough specimens where they produce results unobtainable with glass knives, but also for the hard pressed modern laboratory where time is of the essence and results are required without time-loss. Diamond knives have the ability to cut all manner of soft and hard specimens and section samples with mixed densities within the same block. They have a remarkable tolerance for producing results from difficult specimens that makes them an invaluable tool for any modern electron microscope laboratory.

The cost of the diamond knives is more than compensated for by the speed of production of useable results from imperfect embeddings or from samples unavoidably accepted from third parties where preparation quality is unknown. Diamond knives supplied by TAAB can be resharpened an infinite number of times at a price a little over half that of a new knife.

Diatome Diamond Knives for EM

Diatome knives for ultrathin ambient sectioning Standard ambient knives

The standard holder is blue anodised with the diamond is ground to a 45° angle. **We now** recommend 35° as a no-cost option for all standard work being the best compromise between performance and edge life. We can offer black anodised boats for those who prefer them. The choice of holder does not affect the purchase price. The edge lengths available are as follows:

K065/15 1.5mm, K065/20 2.0mm, K065/25 2.5mm, K065/30 3.0mm, K065/35 3.5mm K065/40 4.0mm

K065/30/J 35° 3.0mm knife with Jumbo water bath

Diatome Cryo Knives

Standard cryo knives

Holders for cryosectioning are normally triangular (without flotation bath) and manufactured from a special alloy. They can be specified with a flotation bath and 35° or 45° angles at no extra cost. Knife sizes available:

K065/C/15 1.5mm, K065/C/20 2.0mm, K065/C/25 2.5mm, K065/C/30 3.0mm, K065/C/35 3.5mm and K065/C/40 4.0mm

Cryo immuno knife for sucrose droplet and frozen hydrated sections

The cryo immuno knife has a 35° or 25° diamond for lowest section compression and is the first cryo diamond knife with a plateau. The 35° gives optimised section pick-up resulting in the best section quality for immunocytochemistry using a loop and sucrose/methyl cellulose droplet. This method reduces the stress applied to the section and leads to better structural preservation. The 25° knife is designed for frozen hydrated specimens. Both are available only with 3mm edge.

K065/30/CI/35 3mm Diatome Cryo immuno diamond knife 35° for sucrose K065/30/CI/25 3mm Diatome cryo immuno 25° for frozen hydrated

Please ask about cryo 25° knife for frozen hydrated sections

Diatome Ultrasonic Knife

A totally new concept in ultrathin sectioning giving practically zero compression, thinner sections, better structural preservation and easier sectioning of 'difficult' materials. The oscillations are strictly controlled in the horizontal plane. The results at room temperature are exciting but at low temperature are exceptional.

K067/30 3.0mm Diatome Ultrasonic oscillating diamond knife with controller

Please ask for a copy of our free publication 'The Care and Use of D i a m o n d Knives'.

Ultrasonic knife with controller



For successful ultramicrotomy precise trimming of the specimen is essential. The extreme sharpness of the Diatome trimming blades ensures accurate trimming with minimum mechanical damage resulting shiny surfaces that make alignment easier and safer. All three versions can be fitted into Leica or RMC cryo ultramicrotomes:

Trim 20 and Trim 45

The Cryotrim 45 produces pyramidal sides with an inclined angle of 45° and the Cryotrim 20 produces 20° sides. Both are ideal for:

- sucrose protected biological samples
- frozen hydrated samples
- polymers

For all trimming and sectioning we recommend the use of the Static Line II Deioniser (see page 21)

K094/45Cryotrim 45K094/20Cryotrim 20

Knife Cleaning Sticks

Ideal materials for cleaning diamond knives. Bevel one end to a 60° "V" with a degreased razor blade. Dip in ethanol 100% ethanol (50% for biological samples) and shake off the excess. Gently run the rod across the cutting edge without applying lateral pressure.

- **C097** Pithwood bundle of 10 pieces
- **C259** Polystyrene cleaning stick pack of 5

Diatome Diamond Knives for Light Microscopy

Histoknives for Light, Semithin and Materials Microscopy

Polished to a degree which provides excellent results for ultrathin materials sectioning, these knives are resilient enough to produce first class sections over a long period of time in the micron range for light microscopy. Available in the following sizes:

K090/40 4.0mm, K090/50 5.0mm, K090/60 6.0mm, K090/80 8.0mm K090/100 10.0mm

Histo Jumbo

A 6mm Histoknife with a water bath large enough to accept 3" x 1" microscope slide.

K090/60/J 6mm Diatome Histoknife with jumbo water bath

Diatome Cryohistoknife

A triangular knife with holder of special alloy suitable for low temperature cryostat sectioning in life science and materials applications.

K090/4/C Diatome 4mm Cryo Histoknife













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Diatome Knives for AFM

The high quality Diatome diamond knives are not just perfect for producing ultrathin and semi-thin sections, but also for surfacing sectioning of all kinds of biological and industrial specimens for AFM investigation. Instead of a section as for TEM, the specimen surface is investigated using AFM. In order to achieve the best results for AFM investigation, only the highest quality diamond knives should be used.

Diatome ultra AFM and cryo AFM knives are specially tested to ensure that they meet the increased quality requirements of AFM investigation. They produce extremely smooth sample surfaces and guarantee the best possible structural preservation. They are produced with a 35° angle.

K092/20	Diatome Ultra AFM 2mm
K093/20	Diatome Cryo AFM 2mm

K	092/30
K	093/30

Diatome Ultra AFM 3mm Diatome Cryo AFM 3mm

Morphology of a blend of two SBS block copolymers with different chain-architecture. AFM tapping mode, phase image.

Rameshwar Adhikari, Institut für Werkstoffwissenschaft, Martin-Luther-Universität, Halle-Wittenberg.



Diamond Knife for Gatan 3View®



Diatome diamond knife for fitting to Gatan 3View® ultramicrotome system for serial blockface SEM 3D reconstruction. Consists of the complete diamond shank ready to fit to the 3View® system by the customer. Alternatively the complete holder can be returned for factory fitting at no extra cost other than postage. A resharpening service is also available.

K121 Diatome diamond knife for Gatan 3View® 3D reconstruction system





Diamond Knife Cleaner

This instrument has been specially designed for cleaning diamond knives. The diamond knife (any make with a 9.5mm base) is held in a special holder which fits into a 100ml beaker mounted on top of a magnetic stirrer turning at approximately 1800 rpm. Direction is reversed twice every minute. The cleaning liquid can be distilled water or one of the mild surfactants recommended in our "Care and use of diamond knives" data sheet. The six position timer can be set from 15 minutes to eight hours. Dimensions $4\frac{3}{4}$ " x 3" x $2\frac{1}{2}$ " high (with beaker in place $5\frac{1}{2}$ ")

C205/1 Diamond knife cleaner 240V C205 Diamond knife cleaner 120V

Diamond Knife Cleaning Kit

A kit for cleaning the edge of diamond knives consisting of Tween 80 solution (100mls), dropper bottle, polystyrene sticks, single bristle brush and cleaning instructions.

C262 Diamond knife cleaning kit



Microstar Diamond Knives

American knives with a huge range of holders. Each knife has a 12 month warranty against any defects. Excellent performance and excellent value. The following types of knife are available:

SU Standard Ultramicrotomy	CW Cryo Wet	CD Cryo Dry
MT Materials Science	LH Light Microscopy	LC Light Microscopy Cryo

There are eight different boat styles but we supply standard black anodised holder type SU with oval cavity unless otherwise instructed, or for cryo, triangular stainless steel with nonglare finish. Normal knife angle is 45° but 35° and 55° are no-cost options for some applications.

Microstar ultrathin knives Types SU, CD, CW, in sizes:

K080/10 1.0mm	K080/12 1.2mm	K080/14 1.4mm	K080/15 1.5mm
K080/16 1.6mm	K080/18 1.8mm	K080/20 2.0mm	K080/22 2.2mm
K080/24 2.4mm	K080/25 2.5mm	K080/26 2.6mm	K080/28 2.8mm
K080/30 3.0mm	K080/32 3.2mm	K080/34 3.4mm	K080/35 3.5mm
K080/36 3.6mm	K080/38 3.8mm	K080/40 4.0mm	K080/42 4.2mm
K080/44 4.4mm	K080/45 4.5mm	K080/46 4.6mm	K080/48 4.8mm
K080/50 5.0mm	K080/52 5.2mm	K080/54 5.4mm	K080/55 5.5mm
K080/56 5.6mm	K080/58 5.8mm	K080/60 6.0mm	

Microstar ultrathin knives type MT (Materials Science)

Ultramicrotomy knives suitable for difficult materials samples and not polished to the same degree as SU knives. Available in the following sizes:

K081/20 2.0mm	K081/25 2.5mm	K081/30 3.0mm	K081/35 3.5mm
K081/40 4.0mm	K081/45 4.5mm	K081/50 5.0mm	K081/55 5.5mm
K081/60 6.0mm	K081/65 6.5mm	K081/70 7.0mm	

Microstar light microscope knives types LH

Knives suitable for thicker sections (>1µm) on ultramicrotomes or special motorised rotaries. Available in the following sizes:

K082/40 4.0mm	K082/45 4.5mm	K082/50 5.0mm	K082/55 5.5mm
K082/60 6.0mm	K082/65 6.5mm	K082/70 7.0mm	K082/75 7.5mm
K082/80 8.0mm	K082/85 8.5mm	K082/90 9.0mm	K082/95 9.5mm
K082/100 10.0mm			

Microstar light microscope knives types LC

Knives suitable for cryostat sectioning (>1µm) or low temperature materials EM. Available in the following sizes:

K083/40 4.0mm	K083/45 4.5mm	K083/50 5.0mm	K083/55 5.5mm
K083/60 6.0mm	K083/65 6.5mm	K083/70 7.0mm	K083/75 7.5mm
K083/80 8.0mm	K083/85 8.5mm	K083/90 9.0mm	K083/95 9.5mm



Microstar type SU



Microstar type CD



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Standard boat and holder





Old style boat and holder





Dry Cryo Knife

Trade-in Prices

Exchanges

Upgrades

Wet Cryo Knife

DDK Diamond Knives (Delaware Diamond Knives Inc)

DDK have a long history with electron microscopy and the roots go back to the DuPont knives of the 1960's. DDK was formed in March 1986 when the DuPont diamond knife business was purchased by the manager of the DuPont EM business and operated as DDK. The Company has a vast knowledge of the applications of their products.

All knives are made from gem quality diamonds and the holder is anodised aluminium or stainless steel (cryo). The epoxy sealing the diamond into the boat is impervious to all solvents and is hydrophilic so that edge wetting is not a problem. The clearance angle is factory set for 4°.

The standard included knife angle is 45° but other angles such as 55° or 35° are available on request as a no cost option. Custom knives and angles can also be specified.

All knives may be resharpened an infinite number of times.

The quality of new and resharpened knives is second to none

DDK Knives for Ultramicrotomy

We will normally supply a 45° diamond blade sealed in the standard, black anodised holder with a large oval reservoir which will fit all standard ultramicrotomes. Please contact us if you require other included angles. The old boat style is still available. Please indicate this on your order should you prefer it.

Edge Lengths mm

K113/10 1.0-1.4	K113/15 1.5-1.9	K113/20 2.0-2.4	K113/25 2.5-2.9
K113/30 3.0-3.4	K113/35 3.3-3.9	K0113/40 4.0-4.4	K113/45 4.5-4.9
K113/50 5.0-5.4	K113/55 5.5-5.9		

Cryo knives are available in the same sizes with holders in *stainless steel*. For Dry Cryo Knives please add the suffix **/C** and for cryo knives with boats please add the suffix **/CW**

Example: the Cat. No. for a 3mm Dry Cryo knife is K113/30/C for a 3mm Wet Cryo knife is K113/30/CW



Please ask about:

DDK "Histoknives" for Histology

The DDK diamond histo knives are made from natural diamond and will cut thin sections of plastic embedded tissue/material. Suitable for Biological or Materials work they are a cost-effective solution for cutting semi-thin or hard materials. As with the Ultra knives they may be resharpened an infinite number of times.

Edge Lengths in mm



DDK Triangular Tungsten Carbide Knives

A disposable knife made to fit glass knife holders on ultramicrotomes or specialised rotary microtomes for cutting location sections 2—15µm or trimming plastic blocks or hard specimens. Example applications are:

Serial sectioning of the cornea, mouse brains, fish embryos, Spinal cords, Section scanning, Polyester film and hard materials, Trimming / block facing, Ovaries / Fish eggs, Skin biopsies, Bone marrow biopsies and mineralized bone, Lymph nodes, Decalcified bone.

Specifications:

Cutting edge length	9.6mm (0.38")
Blade height	25.4mm (1")
Cutting angle	40°
Material	100% high grade, solid Tungsten Carbide

K119 DDK triangular tungsten carbide knife pack of 3

DDK Disposable Tungsten Carbide Knives

These blades give improved productivity and versatility when sectioning plastic. They feature a low angle (35°) for best quality sections of soft samples. Try them for your toughest cryostat sectioning problems, too! Other applications are:

- Fibres in GMA Cartilage in paraffin Renal biopsies in GMA Paint samples in GMA Neurotox studies in GMA
- 3µm 5µm 1.5µm 3µm 1µm

Animal tissues in cryostat	3µm
Decalcified bone in paraffin	5µm
Skin in cryostat	7µm
Eucalyptus root in GMA	1µm
Tumours in GMA	2µm

KXXX Disposable tungsten carbide blades

Sapphire Knife Synthetic Single Crystal Sapphire for Vibrating Microtomes

These cost effective knives offer outstanding section quality, easily cutting through a variety of densities with consistency and are unconditionally guaranteed. With a sapphire knife, thinner sections are possible with vibrating microtomes. Made from synthetic single-crystal sapphire, the more-perfect edge of this knife gives distortion-free sections under 10 microns thick. Makes the vibrating microtome an attractive alternative to the cryostat when you need thin sections of fresh or lightly fixed tissue for fluorescent label-ling, autoradiography, immunohistochemistry, etc.

With cleaner sections and smoother surfaces the sapphire knife provides significantly improved section quality over traditional razor blades, particularly in electrophysiology applications. By making a cleaner cut, the surface cells remain alive and intact, so the researcher can more easily explore the live and responsive interior cells. The clean cut produced by the sapphire knife results in vibratomed sections for histology that have smoother surfaces, making it easier to follow small labelled elements.

Avoid the hassles of frequent changing of disposable blades! Take care to avoid contact of the edge with anything other than your sample and your sapphire knife edge will last for thousands of sections. The knife is easily cleaned of glue and tissue and fits tightly in knife holders of most vibrating microtomes.

Specifications

Height 12mm (0.5") Length 40mm (1¹/₂") Width 0.9mm (0.035")

B581 Sapphire blade (each)





Glass Knives and Accessories





Leica EM KMR3 Glass Knifemaker

more consistent results from all thicknesses of glass than previous models. The knives are triangular after Latta and Hartman. With the breaking mechanism now above the glass, easier manipulation of the glass and a new design scoring wheel and cartridge, the "Balanced Break" technique can be utilised using a slower break providing better knives with less distortion. New adjusters with self-locking screws allow the glass to be positioned so that two knives with similar sized counterpieces can be made. Previously, glass knives would have a final angle of 55-60° but with the EM KMR3 they are much nearer to 45° and much more suitable for cryosectioning.

Glass of thicknesses 6, 6.4, 8 and 10mm can be routinely broken making the knifemaker suitable for ultramicrotomy or histology.

K111 Leica EM KMR2 glass knifemaker

TAAB Histoknifemaker for "Ralph" Knives

An easy to use knifemaker of substantial construction for the reliable production of Ralph glass knives for use in histology or plastic sectioning.

Preset with simple controls the instrument allows inexperienced operators to quickly produce knives of excellent quality. The standard instrument will produce knives from 25.4mm (1 inch) wide Superglass strips (or any other 6mm thick glass). An instrument for 38mm ($1\frac{1}{2}$ ") glass is available to special order. Both instruments are easily cleaned to maintain years of accurate and safe knife making.

Instruments delivered with tools and a pack of appropriate glass.









K058 TAAB Histoknifemaker for 25.4mm glass **K058/W** TAAB Histoknifemaker for 38mm glass

Knife Holder for "Ralph" Glass Knives

A brass knife holder to take either 25.4mm or 38mm "Ralph" knives which will fit into any standard rotary microtome knife clamp (e.g. knife holder 'N' from Leica or Microm). The angle brackets locate the knife firmly with Allen screws (key supplied) and the clearance angle can be altered in the normal way. Length 17cm, width 6mm (with clamps 16mm).

K058/25 Histoknife holder for 25.4mm (1 inch) "Ralph" knife

Glass Breaking Pliers

G103 Very strong to give life-long trouble free use. They have alignment marks for accurate positioning on the glass

Manual Glass Scorer

G051 High quality tungsten cutting wheel with shaped handle for comfort and control



K058